

P **Aconitum napellus**

Common Name(s)

Aconite, Bear's-Foot, Blue Rocket, European Aconite, Friar's Cap, Garden Monkshood, Garden Wolfsbane, Helmet Flower, Monkshood, Queen's Fettle, Soldier's Cap, Turk's Cap

How Used

M

	Chemical Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev Reference Citation
0	1,14-DIACETYLNEOLINE	Root	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	12-EPIACETYLDEHYDRONAPELLINE	Root	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	12-EPIDEHYDRONAPELLINE	Root	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	14-ACETYLNEOLINE	Root	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
5	ACONINE	Root	--	

	Chemical Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
1	ACONITIC-ACID	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
26	ACONITINE	Root	--	--		
0	ACONOSINE	Root	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	ALKALOIDS	Leaf	1200	9600	0.03543100449101999	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	ALKALOIDS	Root	2000	15000	0.055990221499497214	
2	BENZACONINE	Root	--	--		
102	CAFFEIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
77	CHLOROGENIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
23	CITRIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
49	EPHEDRINE	Root	--	--		
8	FRUCTOSE	Root	--	--		
8	FRUCTOSE	Plant	--	--		

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
0	HOKBUSINE-A	Root	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	HOMOISOACONITINE	Leaf	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
4	HYPACONITINE	Root	--	--		
8	INOSITOL	Leaf	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	ISOCITRIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	ISONAPELINE	Plant	--	--	J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite.	1991.
0	ITACONITIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	LUCICULINE	Plant	--	--	J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite.	1991.
15	MALIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	MALONIC-ACID	Root	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
2	MALTOSE	Plant	--	--		
2	MALTOSE	Root	--	--		

Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
18	MANNITOL	Plant	--	--		
18	MANNITOL	Root	--	--		
0	MELIBIOSE	Root	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.	
0	MELLOBIOSE	Plant	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses	
13	MESACONITINE	Root	--	--		
0	N-DETHYLACONITINE	Root	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.	
4	NAPELLINE	Root	--	--		
0	NAPELLONINE	Shoot	--	--		
2	NEOLINE	Root	--	--		
2	NEOPELLINE	Root	--	--		
9	OXALIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
0	PICRACONITINE	Leaf	--	--		
0	PICRANOTINE	Plant	--	--	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses	
0	PICROACONITINE	Leaf	--	--		

Chemical Plant Part		Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
2	PSEUDACONITINE	Plant	--	--		CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
0	PYRRILIDONCARBONIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	QUINIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	SENBUSINE-A	Root	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	SENBUSINE-C	Root	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	SONGORAMINE	Root	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
21	SPARTEINE	Root	--	--		
5	STARCH	Root	250000	250000	-0.2749885194147701	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
7	SUCCINIC-ACID	Root	--	--		
7	SUCCINIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		